



**MESTERSÉGES INTELLIGENCIA**  
Nemzeti Laboratórium

# Simulation solutions for IoT-Fog-Cloud systems

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MILAB Webinar in Sensors, IoT and Telecommunications

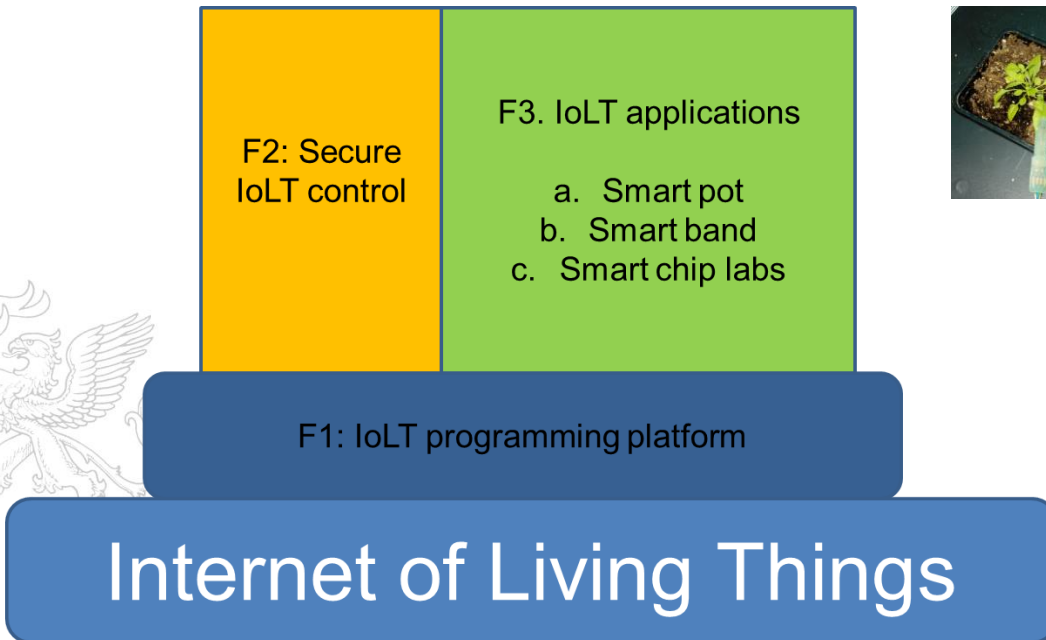
2020.12.04.

# GINOP Internet of Living Things – IoLT Project



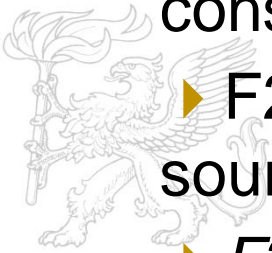
INTERNET OF LIVING THINGS

- ▶ Duration: February 2017 – October 2021
- ▶ Consortium partners: SZTE and SZBK (BRC)
- ▶ Scientific coordinator: Prof. Tibor Gyimóthy
- ▶ Involved research groups: 6 from SZTE, 4 from SZBK



# GINOP Internet of Living Things Project

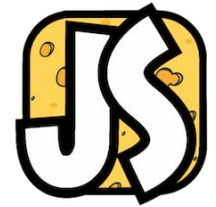
- ▶ Goal:
  - ▶ To integrate research in IoT basic technologies and biological and medical application areas
  - ▶ To create an open source IoT software platform that supports ultra-low-resource and ultra-cheap IoT devices
- ▶ SED involvement:
  - ▶ F1: JavaScript interpreter developed for heavily constrained IoT devices (JerryScript)
  - ▶ F2: Tools for software quality assurance including source code quality and vulnerability checks
  - ▶ *F2: IoT, fog and cloud infrastructure and simulators*
  - ▶ F3: Smart Band, Pot and Microscope development



# Smart Microscope (Lab-on-a-chip - SZBK)

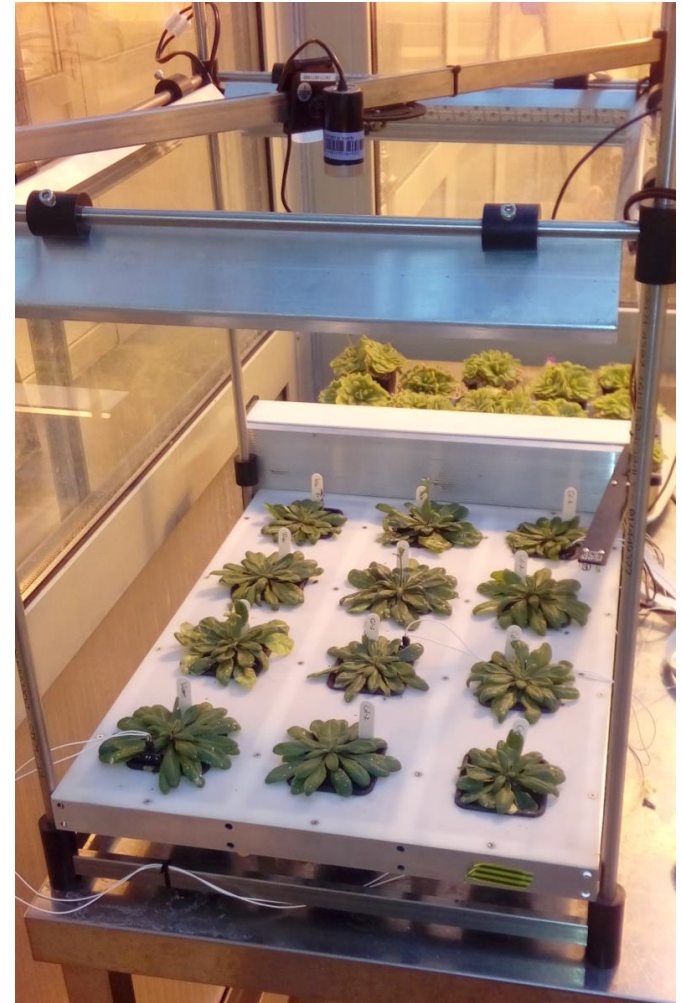


- ▶ ArduCam control with JerryScript 2



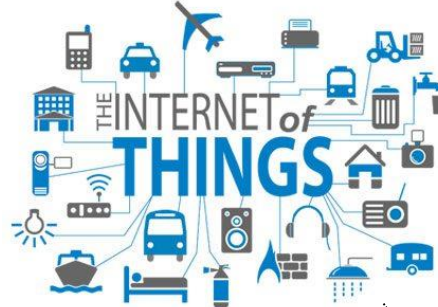
# Hardware assembly of the Smart Pot (SZBK)

- 12 pots in a cluster
- Raspberry Pi3 with camera
- Sensors for monitoring:
  - Air temperature
  - Air humidity
  - Light intensity
  - Soil humidity
  - Leaf temperature



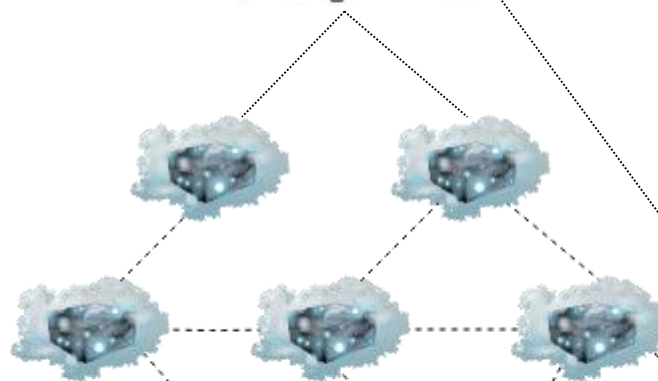
# IoT-Fog-Cloud systems

IoT layer



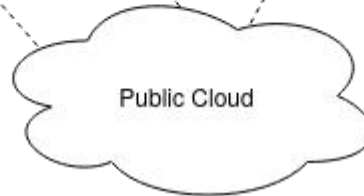
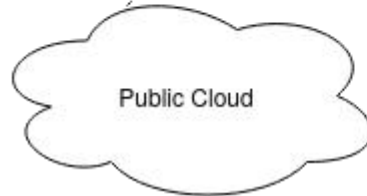
Sensor data  
format, size,  
frequency

Fog layer



Computation/Storage  
time, bandwidth,  
latency, cost  
privacy

Cloud layer



Computation/Storage  
time, bandwidth,  
latency, cost

# Research questions

- *How to examine and experiment with complex, large-scale systems composed of IoT devices, and Fog and Cloud nodes?*
- *What does it cost for a customer to operate an IoT application in the cloud/fog?*
- *How to enable secure and privacy-aware data management in IoT-Fog-Cloud systems?*



# IoTCloud group and solutions

- Small, focused group of a leader, 1 post-doc, 2 PhD students, ~6 MSc and BSc students



**MobIoTsim**  
**SUMMON**  
**IoTGateway**

IoT Device/Sensor  
simulation with  
real cloud gateways  
and trace archive



**DISSECT-CF-IoT**  
**DISSECT-CF-Fog**

IoT Device,  
fog and cloud  
simulation with  
time, cost, energy  
predictions



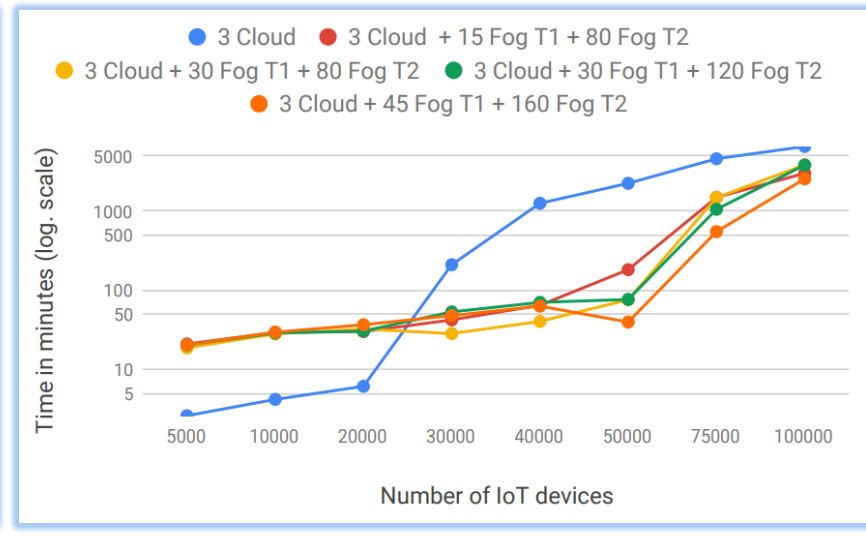
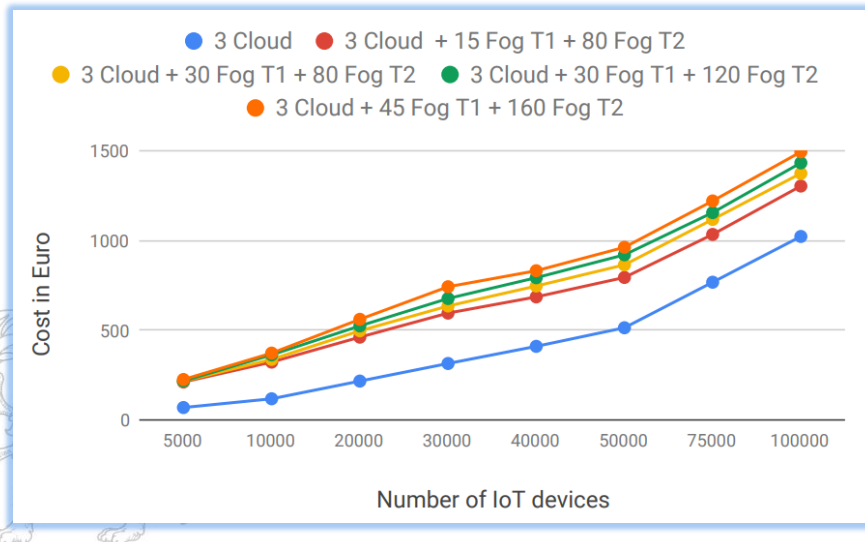
**FoBSim**  
**Simulator**

Blockchain and fog  
simulation with  
privacy-aware  
methods



# Simulating an IoT application with DISSEC-CF-Fog

- ▶ Here we analyzed the tradeoff between using a purely cloud infrastructure, and partly fog-based ones
- ▶ The IoT application is a large-scale weather-forecasting scenario (~idokep.hu: stations are IoT devices having 5 weather sensors, generating 100 bytes of data every minute)



\*Markus, A.; Gacsi, P. and Kertesz, A. (2020). Develop or Dissipate Fogs? Evaluating an IoT Application in Fog and Cloud Simulations. In Proc. of CLOSER'20, pages 193-203. DOI: 10.5220/0009590401930203

# Related publications

- H. Baniata, A. Anaqreh, A. Kertesz, *PF-BTS: A Privacy-Aware Fog-enhanced Blockchain-assisted task scheduling*. Information Processing & Management, 58 : 1. DOI: 10.1016/j.ipm.2020.102393 (2021)
- Sz. Varadi, G. Gultekin-Varkonyi, A. Kertesz, *Legal Issues of Social IoT Services: The Effects of Using Clouds, Fogs and AI*. In book: Toward Social Internet of Things (SIoT): Enabling Technologies, Architectures and Applications, Springer, DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-24513-9\_7 (2020)
- A. Markus and A. Kertesz. *A Survey and Taxonomy of Simulation Environments Modelling Fog Computing*. Simulation Modelling Practice and Theory. DOI: 10.1016/j.simpat.2019.102042 (2019)
- A. Kertesz, T. Pflanzner, T. Gyimothy, *A Mobile IoT Device Simulator for IoT-Fog-Cloud Systems*. J Grid Computing 17, 529–551. DOI: 10.1007/s10723-018-9468-9 (2019)

